



Old Kent Road Area Action Plan
Proposed Submission Version
October 2024

Health Impact Assessment

Old Kent Road Area Action Plan 2024 appendices: Document Locator	
No.	Title
Appendix A	Old Kent Road AAP 2024
Appendix B	Consultation Plan
Appendix C	Consultation Report
Appendix D	Integrated Impact Assessment
Appendix E	Habitats Regulations Assessment
Appendix F	Equalities Impact Assessment, comprising:
	- EQIA Document 01: Executive Summary
	- EQIA Document 02: Summary of the EQIA
	- EQIA Document 03: Equalities Impact Assessment
	- EQIA Document 04: Supporting Datasets
Appendix G	Health Impact Assessment

Health Impact Assessment (HIA)

Name of organisation: Southwark Council

Name of project/plan/proposal): Old Kent Road Area Action Plan (OKR AAP) 2024

Planning reference (if applicable): N/A

Location of project/plan/proposal: Old Kent Road, Southwark

Date of assessment:

First version	July-November 2020
Second version	September 2024

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1.0 Introduction

- 1.1 The Old Kent Road Area Action Plan (Old Kent Road AAP) has a range of health impacts on local people, and these vary based on protected characteristics and geographical location in the borough. This variance is addressed in the Equalities Impact Assessment (EQIA).
- 1.2 This Health Impact Assessment (HIA) has been collated to identify the impacts of planning issues on health in the borough. This assessment of the potential health and wellbeing impacts of the Old Kent Road Area Action Plan policies is guided by the principles of the Healthy Urban Design Unit (HUDU) Rapid Health Impact Assessment tool and the Healthy Urban Planning Checklist. The checklist aims to promote healthy urban planning by ensuring that the health and wellbeing implications of Area Action Planning documents are consistently taken into account.
- 1.3 This document was written by the planning policy team as a supporting document for the Old Kent Road AAP, with support and input from the Public Health team at LB Southwark.
- 1.4 The HIA is integrated into the Integrated Impact Assessment (IIA). The IIA in its assessment of the policies and their impact has taken into consideration the potential health impacts of the policy. The IIA also makes reference to a Mental Well-being Impact Assessment Screening which assesses the impacts of the policies on Mental Health.
- 1.5 The HIA was first prepared in July-November 2020 during the COVID 19 pandemic. This assessment has subsequently been updated in preparation for the Regulation 19 consultation of the Old Kent Road AAP to reflect the iterations of the policies and subsequent potential impacts on health and wellbeing of residents in Southwark. The HIA will continue to be updated as the plan progress finally into adoption.
- 1.6 This HIA is a desktop based assessment.

2.0 Overview of the Area Action Plan

- 2.1 The aim of the Old Kent Road AAP is to set out the policies and plans that will help us deliver wider improvements for the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area for years to come.
- 2.2 This policy document sets out Southwark's vision for the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area and in a greater level of detail how Area Vision 13 and Site Allocations NSP 56 to 62 of the Southwark Plan will be implemented.
- 2.3 The Vision focuses on re-establishing the Old Kent Road as one of London's most important arteries, connecting the city to the rest of Europe. The three prongs of the Vision are:
 - the 'Greener Belt', an ambitious plan to create a green corridor through the Opportunity Area by linking together enhanced existing open spaces,

new green pedestrian and cycle routes and new parks (with the potential to extend into other parts of the borough and our neighbouring boroughs of Lambeth and Lewisham);

- ‘Connecting Communities’, a strategy to deliver for all existing and future residents a range of high quality housing, youth facilities, schools leisure, health centres, parks and a wide variety of jobs; and
- The “Bow Tie” employment strategy, which seeks to capitalise on the area’s geographic location and leverage the benefits of the BLE to integrate the Old Kent Road Area into the cluster of business and economic centres north and south of the Thames (the City of London, the West End, Waterloo, Bankside, Vauxhall, Nine Elms, Canada Water and New Bermondsey).

2.4 The Strategy section of the AAP sets out how, through a number of objectives, the Vision will be achieved. The objectives relate to the following 10 aspects:

- Bakerloo Line Extension;
- new homes;
- employment, jobs and business;
- town centre, leisure and entertainment;
- movement;
- parks and open space;
- culture and heritage;
- energy and climate change;
- schools, community and youth; and
- health and wellbeing.

2.5 The Old Kent Road AAP also set out the thematic policies order to achieve the Vision and Strategy.

2.6 Once the Old Kent Road AAP is formally adopted by the council, planning decisions must be made in accordance with the policies set out in the development plan unless other material considerations indicate otherwise.

3.0 Health Determinants

3.1 To assess the health impact of the Old Kent Road AAP, it is necessary to identify the factors with the greatest influence on health (determinants of health). Health determinants are the social, economic, and environmental factors that indirectly influence health and wellbeing. Each policy will be assessed against these determinants of health. It is recognised that not all health determinants can be influenced by the policies in the AAP. Considering the health and wellbeing profile of Southwark ensures that the correct determinants are used in the assessment and that the AAP addresses issues relevant to our population.

4.0 Southwark Profile

- 4.1 A summary of the population profile for Southwark can be found in the IIA Appendix 3: Baseline Data - Facts and Figures. This provides a broad overview of health and wellbeing in Southwark. It includes the following sections:
- Demographics
 - Socio-economic status
 - Housing need
 - Education, skills and training
 - Environment

5.0 Health Impact Indicators

HUDU Rapid Health Impact Assessment Tool

- 5.1 The HUDU Rapid Health Impact Assessment Tool was developed as a tool to assess the likely health impacts of development plans, and a broad range of major applications. The assessment identifies those determinants of health which are likely to be influenced by the Old Kent Road Area Action Plan. It is not intended to identify all the issues relating to health and wellbeing. The assessment is intended to focus on the issues directly or indirectly impacted by the Area Action Plan.
- 5.2 For a policy document, the guidance sets out that it is appropriate to assess the health impacts using an Integrated Impact Assessment (IIA), full Health Impact Assessment (HIA) or incorporate health impacts into Sustainability Appraisal.
- 5.3 This document is an HIA that sits beneath an IIA that assesses the sustainability of the Old Kent Road Area Action Plan. The EQIA also identifies the potential health impacts of each policy in the OKRAAP. These documents form the Sustainability Appraisal of the Old Kent Road Area Action Plan.
- 5.4 This rapid HIA tool provides an assessment matrix in Section 1 based on eleven topics or broad determinants:
1. Housing design and affordability
 2. Access to health and social care services and other social infrastructure
 3. Access to open space and nature
 4. Air quality, noise and neighbourhood amenity
 5. Accessibility and active travel
 6. Crime reduction and community safety
 7. Access to healthy food
 8. Access to work and training
 9. Social cohesion and inclusive design
 10. Minimising the use of resources
 11. Climate change

HUDU Planning Contributions Model and Healthy Urban Planning Checklist

- 5.5 The HUDU Planning Contributions Model was developed for the purpose of assessing the impacts of urban planning on health. It is a comprehensive tool to assess the health service requirements and cost impacts of new residential developments.
- 5.6 The Healthy Urban Planning Checklist (2014) is designed to go further and explicitly recognise the role of planning in public health and using health issues as a way to promote and deliver good planning and design and raise standards. This is emulated in the adopted London Plan policy GG3 Creating a healthy city which aims to promote healthy lifestyles and reduce health inequalities.
- 5.7 Informed by the HUDU Planning Contributions Model, this assessment considers the positive, neutral, or negative impact of the policies according to the four key themes as detailed in the HUDU model and Healthy Urban Planning Checklist. These themes are: Housing design and affordability; Accessibility and active travel; Healthy environment; and Vibrant neighbourhoods.
- 5.8 This Health Impact Assessment is based on planning issues set out in the Urban Planning Health Checklist according to its four themes:
- Housing Design and affordability
 1. Housing design
 2. Accessible housing
 3. Healthy living
 4. Housing mix and affordability
 - Accessibility and active travel
 1. Promoting cycling and walking
 2. Safety
 3. Connectivity
 4. Minimising car use
 - Healthy environment
 1. Construction
 2. Air quality
 3. Noise
 4. Contaminated land
 5. Open space
 6. Play space
 7. Biodiversity
 8. Local food growing
 9. Flood risk
 10. Overheating
 - Vibrant neighbourhoods

1. Healthcare services
2. Education
3. Access to social infrastructure
4. Local employment and healthy
5. Access to local food shops
6. Public buildings and spaces

5.9 These planning issues are attributed to health issues that the policies are addressing. The above issues are indicators that are reflected in the IIA Appendix 9: Baseline Indicators.

5.10 This Health Impact Assessment is informed by both the HUDU Rapid Health Impact Assessment Tool and HUDU Planning Contributions Model and Healthy Urban Planning Checklist. This HIA has taken a desktop based assessment.

Assessment Methodology

5.11 This Health Impact Assessment highlights the policy related to each planning and health related issue, and assesses its impact on health. These are:

- Positive - the policy has a likely positive impact on health impacts for local residents;
- Neutral - the policy has neither likely positive or negative health impacts for local residents;
- Negative - the policy has a negative impact on health and a mitigation will be provided.


5.12 Where there is not a specific policy in the OKRAAP which addresses the issue, details have been provided as to how Southwark Council resolves these issues collectively as a council.


6.0 Health Impact Assessment Matrix

Theme 1: Housing design and affordability

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	<i>Question</i>	Yes No N/A	<i>Policy that meets this requirement</i>	<i>Positive Negative Neutral Uncertain</i>	<i>Mitigation or enhancement identified?</i>	<i>Aims to solve health and wellbeing issues such as....</i>
Housing design	Does the plan seek to meet Building Regulation requirement M4 (2)?	Yes	Policy AAP3 'Homes For All' sets out that accessible homes will be delivered for both older and vulnerable residents and ensure they are helped to find the right housing for them to live as independently possible.	Positive	<p>This standard is set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P8 Wheelchair accessible and adaptable housing sets out that the build major residential development must meet Building Regulation M4(3) standard in at least 10% of homes as measured habitable rooms. This policy applies to across the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area.</p>	The provision of accessible homes promotes improved quality of life for residents with disabilities and ensures they are able to live as independently as possible, and that has positive impacts for residents mental and physical health and wellbeing.

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Does the plan contain homes that are highly energy efficient?	Yes	Policy AAP13 'Climate Emergency' sets out that all buildings should be energy efficient to reduce carbon emissions in response to the climate emergency.	Neutral	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P69 'Sustainability Standards' sets out the required standards for energy efficient design which all to all development.</p>	By creating energy efficient homes it ensures that residents are able to regulate the temperatures in their homes in an affordable way to reduce the impact of excess hot and cold on their health and wellbeing.
			Policy AAP3 'Homes For All' sets out that homes should be of high quality.			

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	<p>Does the plan meet all the health and wellbeing credits contained in the Code for Sustainable Homes for daylighting, sound insulation, private space and Lifetime Homes?</p> 	<p>Yes partly. Whilst Code for Sustainable Homes standards are no longer applicable to planning decisions. The aims of achieving good quality of daylighting, sound insulation and private space are still relevant.</p>	<p>Policy AAP 9 'The Greener Belt Strategy – Parks and Healthy Streets' re-iterates the requirements for private and communal amenity space.</p> <p>Policy AAP 14 'Water Management, Air and Noise Quality' sets out requirements for considerations of sound.</p>	<p>Neutral</p>	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P69 'Sustainability Standards' sets out the required standards for energy efficient design which all to all development.</p> <p>Policy P66 'Reducing noise pollution and enhancing soundscapes' sets out the requirements for sound insulation which applies across the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area.</p>	<p>The policy will ensure an adequate supply of affordable housing and that it meets space standards reducing risk of overcrowding. The effect this will have is the potential to improve physical and mental wellbeing and safety.</p> <p>Providing mixed developments that conform with local needs will strengthen the community.</p> <p>The policy seeks to tackle noise pollution. The effect this will have is the potential to improve mental wellbeing.</p>

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Accessible housing	<p>Does the plan provide accessible homes for older or disabled people?</p> 	Yes	AAP3 'Homes For All' sets out that homes must be accessible and affordable.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P8 'Wheelchair accessible and adaptable housing' sets out that the build major residential development must meet Building Regulation M4(3) standard in at least 10% of homes as measured habitable rooms. This policy applies to across the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area.</p>	Providing adaptable homes allows residents to remain in their home despite changing accommodation requirements. In this context, adaptable housing more easily permits care to be provided in the community.
	Does the plan address the housing needs of older people, i.e. extra care housing, sheltered housing, lifetime homes and	Yes	AAP3 'Homes For All' sets out a strategy to ensure vulnerable residents are helped to find the right housing to live as independently as possible.	Neutral	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P8 'Wheelchair</p>	Providing adaptable homes allows residents to remain in their home despite changing accommodation requirements. In this context, adaptable housing more easily

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	wheelchair accessible homes?				<p>accessible and adaptable housing' sets out that the build major residential development must meet Building Regulation M4(3) standard in at least 10% of homes as measured habitable rooms. This policy applies to across the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area.</p> <p>Policy P7 'Housing for Older People' sets out that development should provide new specialist housing for older people where appropriate.</p>	permits care to be provided in the community.
	Does the plan include homes that can be adapted to support independent living for older and disabled people?	Yes	AAP3 'Homes For All' sets out a strategy to ensure vulnerable residents are helped to find the right housing to live as independently as possible.	Neutral	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P7 'Housing for Older People' sets out that development should provide new specialist housing for older</p>	Providing adaptable homes allows residents to remain in their home despite changing accommodation requirements. In this context, adaptable housing more easily permits care to be provided in the community.

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					people where appropriate.	
Healthy living	Does the plan ensure that every non-ground floor dwelling is accessible by a lift which can accommodate an ambulance trolley?	Yes	<p>AAP3 'Homes For All' sets out a strategy to ensure vulnerable residents are helped to find the right housing to live as independently as possible.</p> <p>Policy AAP12 'Design' sets out that development must be of inclusive design and be accessible for people of all ages and disabilities.</p>	Neutral	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Strategic Policy SP1 'Quality affordable homes' sets out requirements to deliver housing to suit a range of housing needs and types of accommodation.</p>	Providing adaptable homes allows residents to remain in their home despite changing accommodation requirements. In this context, adaptable housing more easily permits care to be provided in the community.

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Housing mix and affordability	Does the plan provide dwellings with adequate internal space, including sufficient storage and separate kitchen and living spaces? Does the plan promote good design through layout and orientation, meeting internal space standards?	Yes	AAP3 'Homes For All' sets out a strategy to deliver good quality housing.	Neutral	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P8 'Wheelchair accessible and adaptable housing' sets out space standards for development meeting Building Regulation M4(3) standard.</p> <p>Policies in the Southwark Plan 2022 set out amenity provision for different types of specialist housing.</p>	The policy will ensure a supply of housing that meets space standards. The effect this will have is the potential to improve mental health and wellbeing.
	Does the plan encourage the use of stairs by ensuring that they are well located, attractive and welcoming?	Yes	Policy AAP 12 'Design' sets out principles of good design for the OKR Opportunity Area.	Neutral	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p>	Tackles physical inactivity and associated health issues

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					<p>Policy P14 'Design' quality sets out design standards and requirements to ensure good quality design in all buildings.</p> <p>The use of stairs is promoted at Council offices for those able, and is an initiative promoted by the Public Health team.</p>	
	Does the plan include a range of housing types and sizes, including affordable housing responding to local housing needs?	Yes	Policy AAP3 'Homes For All' sets out the need for a range of housing types and sizes to meet a range of housing needs in the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area.	Neutral	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Strategic Policy SP1 'Quality affordable homes' sets out requirements to deliver housing to suit a range of housing needs and types of accommodation.</p>	The policy will ensure a supply of housing that meets the local need. The effect this will have is the potential to improve mental health and wellbeing.

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Social cohesion and inclusive design	Does the plan connect with existing communities, i.e. layout and movement which avoids physical barriers and severance and land uses and spaces which encourage social interaction?	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' sets out that design should be accessible and inclusive. It also sets out that design must foster a positive relationship for residents and existing communities to interact and improve connectivity for all.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P13 'Design of places' sets out that development must provide accessible and inclusive design for all ages and people with disabilities. It also sets out that spaces should provide seating for residents and visitors and deliver a high quality public realm to enable positive social interaction.</p>	Better legibility will improve walking and cycling options can help people achieve recommended daily physical activity levels. Providing safe and well-lit walking and cycling routes can improve safety and perception of safety. The removal of physical barriers can help achieve this.
			AAP10 'Tall Buildings Strategy – The Stations and The Crossings' sets out a strategy for tall buildings that creates landmarks to improve legibility and enhance the character of the Old Kent Road area.			
			AAP 8 'Movement – People, Place, and Experience' focuses on encouraging active travel especially safer			

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
			walking and cycling including quiet routes and safer pedestrian crossing points.			
			AAP 9 'The Greener Belt Strategy – Parks and Healthy Streets' and the OKR AAP masterplan are designed to facilitate social interaction and improve public spaces for all.			
	Does the plan include a mix of uses and a range of community facilities?	Yes	Policy AAP 5 'Businesses and Workspace – The Bow Tie' promotes mixed use development to create vibrant communities. The OKR AAP masterplan sets out locations for new community and sports facilities.	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document. Policy P35 'Town and local centres' sets out that development must provide main	By co-locating a mix of uses and community uses more activity in the public domain will be created, which can improve safety and security. In turn, this will encourage more people to walk and use public spaces

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
			Policy AAP 7 'Town Centres, Leisure and Entertainment' sets out a strategy for retaining retail floor space and introducing new uses to create a lively major town centre with new community uses.		town centre uses including markets, community, civic, leisure and cultural uses.	which is beneficial to their physical and mental wellbeing.

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Does the plan provide opportunities for the voluntary and community sectors?	Yes	Policy AAP 7 'Town Centres, Leisure and Entertainment' aims to deliver an inclusive network of independently and institutional arts and cultural spaces and facilities for the local community, as well as dedicated community spaces in the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area.	Positive	The Sustainable Growth team is working with local community groups to deliver projects for local people.	This contributes to a greater sense of place and community, which improves mental wellbeing for local residents.
	Does the plan take into account issues and principles of inclusive and age-friendly	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' sets out that design must be accessible and inclusive.		This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy	By ensuring that everyone can benefit from regeneration it promotes inclusion which has positive impacts on mental

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	design?		Policy AAP 15 'Great Start in Life – Child and Youth Provision' sets out a strategy for delivering spaces that are friendly for younger people that are safe and offer leisure and recreation activities.		document. Policy P13 'Design of places' sets out that development must provide accessible and inclusive design for all ages and people with disabilities.	health and wellbeing.
Crime reduction and community safety	Does the plan incorporate elements to help design out crime?	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' recognises the need for good design to reduce opportunities for crime.	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document. Policy P16 'Designing out crime' sets out that development must be designed with secured by design principles. This is important to promote a sense of security and inclusion.	Ensures everyone can access benefits of regeneration to improve feeling of inclusion and therefore improve mental health and wellbeing

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Does the plan include attractive, multi-use public spaces and buildings?	Yes	<p>Policy AAP 7 ‘Town Centres, Leisure and Entertainment’ promotes mixed use development and multi-use public spaces and buildings especially for community uses.</p>	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P51 ‘Walking’ sets out that improving the walking experience is crucial to bring public spaces closer to residents to encourage a healthy and active lifestyle.</p>	Ensures everyone can access benefits of regeneration to improve feeling of inclusion and therefore improve mental health and wellbeing
			<p>Policy AAP 9 ‘The Greener Belt Strategy – Parks and Healthy Streets’ sets out that spaces should be accessible for all and create a healthier environment for pedestrians and cyclists.</p>			

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Does the plan consider health inequalities by addressing local needs through community engagement?	Yes	The OKR AAP has an equalities impact assessment (EQIA), which can be found at Appendix F. It reflects issues of public health for each of the protected characteristics for each policy.	Neutral	The Development Consultation Charter sets out detailed aims for reducing social, economic and health inequalities and explains how we will monitor our progress towards achieving a number of promises which the Council has made to the community.	This promotes good working relationships and inclusion, which can contribute to positive impacts on mental health and wellbeing.
	Has engagement and consultation been carried out with the local community and voluntary sector?	Yes	AAP 15 'Great Start in Life – Child and Youth Provision' sets out, amongst other things, that: space will be provided for young people to hold events and activities at 231 Old Kent Road community hub; young people will be engaged through council run community events (both at 231 Old Kent Road and other facilities, if appropriate, in the area).	Positive	<p>Further details of consultation with local residents and community groups is set out in the "You said, we did" document and the Consultation Plan.</p> <p>A dedicated website has been set up to communicate any latest news about the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area, including any consultations.</p> <p>A Community Review Panel has been set up for residents to assess applications and decisions made in the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area.</p>	This promotes good working relationships and inclusion, which can contribute to positive impacts on mental health and wellbeing.

Planning Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Does the plan incorporate design techniques to help people feel secure and avoid creating 'gated communities'?	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' promotes accessible and inclusive design to ensure that people feel secure. It sets out that development must follow the secured by design principles that aim to design out crime.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P16 'Designing out crime' sets out that development must be designed with secured by design principles. This is important to promote a sense of security and inclusion.</p>	By creating inclusive and secure design and public realm, it promotes a stronger sense of security which can have positive impacts on mental health and wellbeing of local residents.

Theme 2: Accessibility and active travel

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	<i>Question</i>	Yes No N/A	<i>Policy that meets this requirement</i>	<i>Positive Negative Neutral Uncertain</i>	<i>Mitigation or enhancement identified?</i>	<i>Aims to solve health and wellbeing issues such as....</i>
Promoting walking and cycling	Does the plan prioritise and encourage walking, for example through the use of shared spaces?	Yes	Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' sets out a strategy to improve the experience for pedestrians and promoting walking as a viable alternative to reliance on a private vehicle.	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document. Policy P50 'Walking' sets out the need to improve the experience of walkability in the borough to promote a healthy active lifestyle.	Improving walking and cycling options can help people achieve recommended daily physical activity levels. Promoting active travel reduces the risk of ill health by having a positive impact on air quality.
	Does the plan promote cycling and walking through measures in a travel plan, including adequate cycle parking and cycle	Yes	Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' sets out a strategy to improve the experience for pedestrians and promoting walking and cycling as a viable	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document. Policy P50 'Walking' sets out the	Improving walking and cycling options can help people achieve recommended daily physical activity levels. Promoting active travel reduces the risk of ill

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	storage?		alternative to reliance on a private vehicle.		<p>need to improve the experience of walkability in the borough to promote a healthy active lifestyle.</p> <p>Policy P51 'Cycling' promotes cycling storage provision and the creation of safer routes to encourage cycling.</p>	health by having a positive impact on air quality.
	Does the plan address the ten Healthy Streets indicators?	Yes	<p>The ten TfL Healthy Streets indicators are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Clean air - People feel relaxed - Things to do and see - People feel safe - Pedestrians from all walks of life - People choose to walk, cycle and use public transport - Easy to cross - Shade and shelter - Places to stop and rest - Not too noisy 	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy SP6 'Climate Emergency' addresses these issues in the Southwark Plan 2022.</p>	By improving the pedestrian and cyclist experience, it encourages people to use active travel modes, and be more active which has benefits for mental and physical health and wellbeing.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
			<p>Policy AAP9 'The Greener Belt Strategy – Parks and Healthy Streets' aims to: re-landscape wider pavements to improve biodiversity; provide more crossing points; deliver a range of green links that inter-connect the area's existing and proposed public open spaces; and create a healthier street environment.</p>			
Safety	Does the plan include traffic management and calming measures and safe and well lit pedestrian and cycle crossings and routes?	Yes	<p>Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' sets out a strategy to improve safety for pedestrians and cyclists.</p>	Positive	<p>The transport policy team and highways team are responsible for traffic management measures. The adopted Movement Plan (2019) addresses these issues of pedestrian and cycling safety.</p>	<p>Improving walking and cycling options can help people achieve recommended daily physical activity levels. Providing safe and well-lit walking and cycling routes can improve safety and perception of safety.</p>

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Connectivity	Does the plan connect public realm and internal routes to local and strategic cycle and walking networks and public transport?	Yes	Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' sets out a strategy to expand and improve the area's walking and cycling network, doing so with consideration to improving safety for pedestrians and cyclists.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P53 'Cycling' sets out how the number of people who cycle and the number of trips made by bicycle should be increased, and also sets out how we will ensure our streets support easy and safe cycling.</p> <p>Policy P52 'Low Line routes' sets out how railway arches can be used to improve pedestrian experience and safety by creating new safer walking routes and improving the public realm.</p>	Providing greater connectivity will encourage physical activity and promote active travel through the creation of safer pedestrian routes.
	Does the plan prioritise and encourage cycling, for	Yes	Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' sets out a strategy to	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and	Improving walking and cycling options can help people achieve

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	example by providing secure cycle parking, showers and cycle lanes?		improve safety for pedestrians and cyclists.		<p>the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P53 'Cycling' sets out how the number of people who cycle and the number of trips made by bicycle should be increased, and also sets out how we will ensure our streets support easy and safe cycling.</p> <p>Policy P52 'Low Line routes' sets out how railway arches can be used to improve pedestrian experience and safety by creating new safer walking routes and improving the public realm. The Southwark Spine Cycling Route also sets out improved and safer routes for cyclists.</p>	recommended daily physical activity levels. Promoting active travel reduces the risk of ill health by having a positive impact on air quality.
	Is the plan well connected to public transport, local services and facilities?	Yes	Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' sets out a strategy to improve connectivity and accessibility to	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy	By improving connectivity and accessibility, it promotes inclusion which encourages positive mental

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
			<p>walking, cycling and public transport.</p> <p>Policy AAP1 'Bakerloo Line Upgrade and Extension' sets out a strategy to deliver the Bakerloo Line Extension along the route of the Old Kent Road high street, to include the construction of two underground stations, to improve accessibility to the tube network.</p>		<p>document.</p> <p>Policy P49 'Public Transport' sets out that development must demonstrate that the public transport network has sufficient capacity to support new development.</p>	<p>wellbeing.</p>
	<p>Does the plan connect public realm and internal routes to local and strategic cycle and walking networks?</p>	<p>Yes</p>	<p>Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' promotes walking and cycling as key modes of travel in the OKR Opportunity Area.</p>	<p>Positive</p>	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P13 'Design Of Places' sets out a strategy for development to follow to set out how the public realm can be</p>	<p>Improving walking and cycling options can help people achieve recommended daily physical activity levels. Promoting active travel reduces the risk of ill health by having a positive impact on air quality.</p>

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					<p>utilised to create safer and more attractive cycling and walking network.</p> <p>The adopted Movement Plan (2019) sets out a vision for walking and cycling priority and new routes.</p>	
	Does the plan allow people with mobility problems or a disability to access buildings	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' sets out that design should be accessible and inclusive.	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with	By creating spaces for people to rest and making accessibility to spaces easier, it

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	and places?		Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' sets out requirements for wheelchair accessible parking to improve access to places for with disabilities.		<p>this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P8 'Wheelchair accessible and adaptable housing' sets out the strategy for the delivery of accessible housing.</p> <p>Policy P13 'Design of Places' promotes accessible and inclusive design of places.</p> <p>Policy P54 'Parking standards for disabled people and mobility impaired people' sets out requirement to deliver accessible parking.</p>	enables safer active travel and activity for all, which contributes to improved mental and physical health and wellbeing.
Minimise car use	Does the plan seek to minimise car use by reducing car parking provision, controlled parking zones, car free development and car clubs?	Yes	Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' promotes car free development and prioritises walking, cycling and public transport.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P54 'Car Parking' sets out the strategy for delivering</p>	<p>Reducing car journeys and removing cars from roads will encourage more walking and cycling and improve air quality.</p> <p>Reducing car travel</p>

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					<p>car-free development (except Blue Badge parking) and controlled parking zones (CPZs).</p> <p>The Movement Plan (2019) sets out a vision for vehicle reduction and traffic calming measures.</p>	<p>will also contribute to a reduction in the emission of greenhouse gases and thus contribute to the mitigation of climate change.</p>
	<p>Does the plan include traffic management and calming measures to help reduce and minimise road injuries?</p>	<p>Yes</p>	<p>Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' sets out where there are Low Emission neighbourhoods to improve road safety. The policy also aims to deliver safer pedestrian crossings and quieter walking and cycling routes.</p>	<p>Positive</p>	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P12 'Design Of Places' sets out that development must ensure a high quality public realm that encourages walking and cycling is safe, legible and attractive.</p> <p>The Movement Plan (2019) sets out a vision for vehicle reduction and traffic calming measures.</p>	<p>By introducing safety measures to roads, it creates safer streets for all reducing casualties on the roads and making active travel safer, encouraging more active lifestyles, which has benefits for physical and mental health and wellbeing.</p>

Theme 3: Healthy Environment

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	<i>Question</i>	Yes No N/A	<i>Policy that meets this requirement</i>	<i>Positive Negative Neutral Uncertain</i>	<i>Mitigation or enhancement identified?</i>	<i>Aims to solve health and wellbeing issues such as....</i>
Construction	Does the plan minimise construction impacts such as dust, noise, vibration and odours?	Yes	Policy AAP14 'Water Management, Air and Noise Quality' sets out that development must be designed with the Agent of Change principle in mind to ensure that established noise and other nuisance generating uses may continue to successfully operate.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P66 'Reducing noise pollution and enhancing soundscapes' sets out that measures should be taken to mitigate against noise.</p>	<p>The policy seeks to reduce the negative impacts of health caused by construction and development activity.</p> <p>The policy seeks to reduce the risk of ill health by ensuring minimum standards of air quality and that potential impacts are minimised and mitigated.</p> <p>This will reduce the levels of greenhouse gases produced in the borough, which will contribute to the mitigation of climate</p>

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
						change.
Air quality	Does the plan minimise air pollution caused by traffic and energy facilities?	Yes	Policy AAP13 'Climate Emergency' and Policy AAP8 'Movement – People, Place and Experience' sets out how a modal shift towards cycling and walking can improve air quality.	Positive	<p>LB Southwark monitors air quality to ensure that measures are taken to mitigate against the issue of air quality.</p> <p>The School Superzones Initiative aims to improve air quality outside of schools. The Old Kent Road Opportunity Area is a designated School Superzone.</p>	<p>The policy seeks to reduce the risk of ill health by ensuring minimum standards of air quality and that potential impacts are minimised and mitigated.</p> <p>This will reduce the levels of greenhouse gases produced in the borough, which will contribute to the mitigation of climate change.</p>

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Noise	Does the plan minimise the impact of noise caused by traffic and commercial uses through insulation, site layout and landscaping?	Yes	Policy AAP14 'Water Management, Air and Noise Quality' sets out that development must be designed with the Agent of Change principle in mind to ensure that established noise and other nuisance generating uses may continue to successfully operate.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P66 'Reducing noise pollution and enhancing soundscapes' sets out that measures should be taken to mitigate against noise.</p>	This policy seeks to reduce the risk of ill health by ensuring potential impacts of noise pollution are minimised and mitigated.
Contaminated land	Does the plan set out how contaminated land will be dealt with?	No	This is not set out in the Old Kent Road Area Action Plan but in the Southwark Plan 2022. As such, there is overarching policy to address this.	Neutral	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P64 'Contaminated land and hazardous substances' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out that development that</p>	This policy seeks to ensure that residents' health and wellbeing will not be put at risk by preventing development on contaminated land or mitigating impacts from such land.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					has an adverse impact on the environment will not be permitted and development must mitigate against contaminated land.	

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Open space	Does the plan retain or replace existing open space and in areas of deficiency, provide new open or natural space, or improve access to existing spaces?	Yes	<p>Policy AAP9 'The Greener Belt Strategy - Parks and Healthy Streets' sets out the strategy to deliver green space in the OKR Opportunity Area and acknowledges the open space deficiency in the area.</p> <p>For each of the five Sub Areas there is a section on parks and recreation which sets out where there are new or improvements to existing green and open spaces. This is to address the green space deficiency in the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area.</p>	Positive	This is supported by the Council's Parks and Leisure department.	This policy seeks to protect the availability of open spaces and undeveloped land. This may have a positive impact on residents' health and wellbeing, including promoting physical activity and may reduce the demand on physical and mental health facilities through people having more active lifestyles.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Does the plan set out how new open space will be managed and maintained?	No	This is agreed through the planning process.	Positive	This is supported by the Council's Parks and Leisure department.	This policy seeks to protect the availability of open spaces and undeveloped land. This may have a positive impact on residents' health and wellbeing, including promoting physical activity and may reduce the demand on physical and mental health facilities through people having more active lifestyles.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Play space	Does the plan provide a range of play spaces for children and young people?	Yes	Together, Policy AAP9 'The Greener Belt - Parks and Healthy Streets' and Policy AAP15 'Great Start in Life - Child and Youth Provision' set out that development must provide (or contribute towards) a range of play and social spaces that are inclusive and accessible for all, and for a range of ages too.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P15 'Residential design' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out a need for development to provide communal amenity space and play space and to provide a financial contribution in circumstances where this is not possible.</p>	This policy seeks to ensure provision of sufficient and appropriate physical and green infrastructure and amenity space. This may have a positive impact on residents' health and wellbeing by encouraging physical activity and may lead to a reduction in demand for health and social care services.
Biodiversity	Does the plan contribute to nature conservation and biodiversity?	Yes	Together, Policy AAP9 'The Greener Belt - Parks and Healthy Streets' and Policy AAP14 'Water Management, Air and Noise Quality' sets out that green infrastructure should be utilised for biodiversity.	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.	The policy seeks to protect and enhance the natural environment. This may have a positive impact on mental health and wellbeing and promote increased physical activity.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					Policy P60 'Biodiversity' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out that development must contribute to net gains in biodiversity.	
Local food growing	Does the plan provide opportunities for food growing, for example by providing allotments, private and community gardens and green roofs?	Yes	Policy AAP9 'The Greener Belt - Parks and Healthy Streets' sets out that development should provide opportunities for communal recreation and food growing.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P59 'Green Infrastructure' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out that development should provide opportunities for food growing and recreation.</p>	Positive health effects will arise from the requirement for major developments to provide appropriate open space and green infrastructure. This may lead to opportunities for residents to grow food and help foster a sense of community. This may help tackle food poverty and improve residents' mental health.
Flood risk	Does the plan reduce surface water flood risk through sustainable urban drainage	Yes	Policy AAP14 'Water Management, Air and Noise Quality' sets out the specific greenfield run off rates required in the Old Kent Road and the	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this	Positive health impacts may be derived from requiring minimisation of flood risk when locating and designing new developments.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	techniques, including storing rainwater, use of permeable surfaces and green roofs?		drainage hierarchy to ensure that water and sewage capacity is not exceeded to protect people and their livelihoods. Green roofs are encouraged alongside biodiversity and urban greening to create permeable surfaces to absorb rainwater rain off in urban areas.		<p>overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P68 'Reducing Flood Risk' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out that development should not reduce flood risk onsite by utilising water sensitive design and following the drainage hierarchy. The NSP also sets out the need for tree planting to achieve this too.</p>	<p>This may have an indirect positive impact on health through reduction of anxiety and increased ability to secure home insurance.</p> <p>Improvements in mental health arising from alleviation of potential flood risk issues may reduce demand on health services.</p>
Overheating	Does the design of buildings and spaces avoid internal and external overheating, through use of passive cooling techniques and urban greening? Does the plan ensure that buildings and public spaces	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' sets out a need for sustainable design to reduce the risk of overheating and the need to integrate urban greening into the design of new development.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P68 'Reducing Flood Risk' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out that development must follow the cooling hierarchy to achieve</p>	This policy seeks to minimise the risk to health caused by overheating.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	are designed to respond to winter and summer temperatures, for example ventilation, shading and landscaping?				proper ventilation to reduce the risk of overheating.	
Air quality, noise and neighbourhood amenity	Does the plan minimise air pollution caused by traffic and energy facilities?	Yes	Policy AAP13 'Climate Emergency' sets out a shift towards more active modes of travel to minimise combustion and improve air quality.	Positive	<p>Air quality in the Old Kent Road is monitored by LB Southwark.</p> <p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P65 'Improving air quality' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out that air quality should be addressed to reduce impact on building occupiers and users of the</p>	This policy seeks to reduce the negative impacts of health caused by construction and development activity.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					public realm.	
Climate change	Does the plan incorporate renewable energy?	Yes	LB Southwark has declared a Climate Emergency. Policy AAP13 'Climate Emergency' directly responds to this. This policy sets out that development should connect to the DHN and SELCHP which is considered to be a renewable source of heat.	Positive	Policy 70 'Energy' of the Southwark Plan 2022 includes the encouragement of onsite generation of renewable energy where possible. PV is assumed to be a renewable source of energy for all major development to ensure greater carbon reductions onsite.	This policy seeks to reduce the negative impacts of health caused by non-renewable energy sources and combustion.
Minimising the use of resources	Does the plan make best use of existing land?	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' promotes a design-led approach to density in accordance with the London Plan. The Subareas and site allocations set out what the appropriate uses, typologies and densities are for each sub area to make best use of land.	Positive	The OKR AAP is a masterplan delivered with council and private partners to deliver a masterplan that makes best use of land to meet the needs of residents in the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area.	This policy seeks to reduce the negative impacts of health caused by incompatible land uses.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Does the plan encourage recycling, including building materials?	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' sets out that to meet sustainable design all new buildings should be designed so that materials can be re-used in future buildings.	Neutral	Policy 70 'Energy' of the Southwark Plan 2022 addresses how to properly recycle materials and use these in building materials. This policy will apply to development in the OKR Opportunity Area.	This policy seeks to reduce the negative impacts of health caused by climate change and poor air quality.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Does the plan incorporate sustainable design and construction techniques?	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' sets out that development must be of sustainable design and development must meet a net zero carbon target; this is achieved through an efficient use of materials and high performing building fabric.	Positive	Development is assessed against the BREEAM standard for sustainable design and construction, it must reach at minimum 'Very Good' but we are encouraging development to meet the 'Excellent' standard.	This policy seeks to reduce the negative impacts of health caused by climate change and poor air quality.

Theme 4: Vibrant Neighbourhoods

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	<i>Question</i>	<i>Yes No N/A</i>	<i>Policy that meets this requirement</i>	<i>Positive Negative Neutral Uncertain</i>	<i>Mitigation or enhancement identified?</i>	<i>Aims to solve health and wellbeing issues such as....</i>
Health services	Has the impact on healthcare services been addressed?	Yes	The OKR AAP masterplan currently proposes one new healthcare facility.	Positive	This is the responsibility of the wider council.	This policy may have a positive impact on health and wellbeing and may reduce health inequalities in the borough by providing greater access to health and care facilities.

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Education	Has the impact on primary, secondary and post-19 education been addressed? Does the plan assess the capacity, location and accessibility of other social infrastructure (e.g. primary, secondary and post 19 education needs and community facilities)?	Yes	Policy AAP15: 'Great Start in Life - Child and Youth Provision' ensures that there is education, training and employment provision to ensure training and local opportunities for local people.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy SP3 'A Great Start in Life' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out how development can deliver opportunities for education training.</p>	This policy seeks to improve provision of education facilities in the borough. This may have a positive impact on residents' health and wellbeing indirectly by supporting young people to grow and develop and improve educational attainment.
Access to social infrastructure	Does the plan contribute to new social infrastructure provision that is accessible, affordable and timely?	Yes	Policy AAP7 'Town Centres, Leisure and Entertainment' sets that development must improve connections to social infrastructure beyond the main Old Kent Road frontage.	Positive	The council is delivering a number of schemes in the Old Kent Road area to deliver social and community facilities.	This policy seeks to ensure that there is adequate provision of social infrastructure. This may have a positive impact on mental health and wellbeing by fostering a sense

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Does the plan assess the impact on health and social care services and has local NHS organisations been contacted regarding existing and planned healthcare capacity?	Yes	The OKR AAP masterplan currently proposes one new healthcare facility.	Neutral	This is the responsibility of the wider council.	of community.
	Have opportunities for multi-use and the co-location of services been explored?	Yes	<p>The designated industrial land in the OKR will be intensified for mixed use development and industrial co-location.</p> <p>The OKR AAP also encourages co-location of nursery schools and primary schools as well as facilities for older people to improve community cohesion.</p>	Positive	This designation is also in the Southwark Plan 2022.	

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Local employment and healthy workspaces	Does the design of the public realm maximise opportunities for social interaction and connect the plan with neighbouring communities?	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' encourages the use of design to promote connected communities. Design should be used to facilitate social interaction and connect with neighbouring communities.	Positive	<p>The Movement Plan (2019) encourages greater social interaction through a modal shift towards more walking and cycling to facilitate encounter.</p> <p>Policy 32 'Small Shops' of the Southwark Plan 2022 will help to improve the health of communities by creating employment opportunities through the promotion of small local retailers as well as the integration of small shops in new developments.</p>	This may have an indirect positive impact on health by reducing levels of deprivation, reducing risk of unemployment and associated mental health issues.
Access to affordable healthy food	Does the plan facilitate the supply of local	Yes	Policy AAP12: Design encourages the use of design to promote	Positive	Food growing opportunities is something that the Public Health Team are continuing to	Positive health impacts may be derived from

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
and Access to local food shops	food, for example allotments, community farms and farmers' markets?		connected communities which includes the delivery of food growing areas.		<p>explore at LB Southwark.</p> <p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policies SP5 'Thriving neighbourhoods and tackling health inequalities' and SP6 'Climate Emergency' of the Southwark Plan 2022 promote food growing as part of a wider objective to encourage healthy lifestyles.</p> <p>Policy P48 'Hot Food Takeaways' of the Southwark Plan 2022 seeks to mitigate the impact of hot food takeaways and regulate their availability on Southwark high streets or proximity to secondary schools (in line with Southwark's Healthy Weight Strategy),</p>	<p>improved public realm design including promoting physical activity and social interaction and may reduce the demand on physical and mental health facilities through people having more active lifestyles.</p> <p>The policy seeks to mitigate the impact of hot food takeaways and regulate their availability on Southwark high streets or proximity to secondary schools (in line with Southwark's Healthy Weight Strategy), resulting in health benefits (e.g. encouraging healthy weight).</p>

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	Is there a range of retail uses, including food stores and smaller affordable shops for social enterprises?	Yes	Policy AAP5 'Businesses and workspace – The Bow Tie' sets out a requirement for the delivery of affordable workspace to accommodate a range of employment types.	Positive	There are overarching aims set out in the Southwark Plan 2022 to address and deliver affordable workspace provision, principally in Policy P31 'Affordable Workspace'. Where this not feasible a financial contribution will be made to support training in certain circumstances.	Positive health impacts are demonstrated as it benefits mental health and wellbeing by creating greater economic stability.
	Does the plan avoid contributing towards an over-concentration of hot food takeaways in the local area?	Yes	The OKR AAP makes reference to the School Superzones initiatives which targets childhood obesity, a review of food offer is part of this work.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P48 'Hot Food Takeaways' of the Southwark Plan 2022 seeks to mitigate the impact of hot food takeaways and regulate their availability on Southwark high streets or proximity to secondary schools (in line with Southwark's Healthy Weight Strategy), resulting in health benefits (e.g.</p>	Positive health impacts may be derived from improved public realm design including promoting physical activity and social interaction and may reduce the demand on physical and mental health facilities through people having more active lifestyles. The policy seeks to mitigate the impact of hot food takeaways and

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					encouraging healthy weight).	regulate their availability on Southwark high streets or proximity to secondary schools (in line with Southwark's Healthy Weight Strategy), resulting in health benefits, e.g. encouraging healthy weight.
Public realm	Does the plan allow people with mobility problems or a disability to access buildings and places?	Yes	Policy AAP12 'Design' sets out that design should be inclusive and accessible, this applies to residential development and mixed use development with public facing aspects.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P12 'Design of Places' in the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out that development must provide accessible and inclusive design for all ages and people with disabilities.</p>	Poor environment leading to physical inactivity through isolation, lack of social contact and fear of crime

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
Access to work and training	Does the plan provide access to local employment and training opportunities, including temporary construction and permanent 'end-use' jobs?	Yes	<p>Policy AAP15 'Great Start in Life - Child and Youth Provision' sets out that major development should contribute to the delivery of local training opportunities for local people, especially local youth.</p> <p>The regeneration of the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area and the delivery of the masterplan is supported by local projects run by the council to offer training and opportunities for local people.</p>	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy SP3 'A Great Start in Life' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out how development can contribute to improving education and training facilities and delivering training.</p>	Mental illness and poor self-esteem associated with unemployment and poverty
	Does the plan provide childcare facilities?	Yes	Policy AAP15 'Great Start in Life – Child and Youth Provision' sets out that development must contribute to the provision of new childcare places including nurseries.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKRAAP, and the OKRAAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy SP3 of the Southwark</p>	Mental illness and poor self-esteem associated with unemployment and poverty

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					Plan 2022 sets out the need to deliver more childcare facilities.	
	Does the plan include managed and affordable workspace for local businesses?	Yes	By joining the Old Kent Road Business Network, businesses can be informed about opportunities to relocate into new developments and is one way of securing affordable workspace. Affordable workspace sites will be delivered throughout the opportunity area.	Positive	There are overarching aims set out in the Southwark Plan 2022 to address and deliver affordable workspace provision, principally in Policy P31 'Affordable Workspace'. Where this not feasible a financial contribution will be made to support training in certain circumstances.	Mental illness and poor self-esteem associated with unemployment and poverty
	Does the plan include opportunities for work for local people via local procurement arrangements?	No	The OKR AAP is supported by wider regeneration to deliver economic benefits and support to local people.	Positive	<p>The regeneration team in partnership with other departments in the council work with residents in the Old Kent Road Opportunity Area to support education and training and deliver new employment opportunities.</p> <p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP,</p>	Mental illness and poor self-esteem associated with unemployment and poverty

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
					<p>and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>There are overarching aims to bring forward opportunities for local employment and procurement set out in Policy P28 'Access to employment and training' of the Southwark Plan 2022.</p>	
Access to open space and nature	<p>In areas of deficiency, does the plan provide new open or natural space, or improve access to existing spaces? Does the plan retain and enhance existing open and natural spaces?</p>	Yes	Policy AAP9 'The Greener Belt Strategy – Parks and Healthy Streets' addresses the deficiency of open and green space in the Old Kent Road. Each sub area sets out the new and existing green and open spaces.	Positive	<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P57 'Open Space' of the Southwark Plan 2022 protects open land from development except in exceptional circumstances to preserve open space.</p>	Poor environment leading to physical inactivity through isolation, lack of social contact and fear of crime
	Does the plan provide links	Yes	Policy AAP9 'The Greener Belt Strategy –	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is	Poor environment leading to physical

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
	between open and natural spaces and the public realm?		Parks and Healthy Streets' sets out a Parks and Recreation Strategy and the Greener Belt vision. The latter connects green and public open spaces from Lewisham throughout the Old Kent Road and Lambeth.		the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document. Policy P57 'Open Space' of the Southwark Plan 2022 protects open land from development except in exceptional circumstances to preserve open space.	inactivity through isolation, lack of social contact and fear of crime
	Does the plan set out how new open space will be managed and maintained?	Yes	The OKR AAP masterplan sets out where the new and existing green spaces are. Some of these are managed privately by landowners and some are managed by the council.	Neutral	This is agreed during the construction process.	Poor environment leading to physical inactivity through isolation, lack of social contact and fear of crime
	Are the open and natural spaces welcoming and safe and accessible for all?	Yes	Policy AAP9 'The Greener Belt Strategy – Parks and Healthy Streets' sets out that new green and open space delivered should be	Positive	This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy	Poor environment leading to physical inactivity through isolation, lack of social contact and fear of crime

Issue	Assessment Criteria	Relevant?	Details/evidence (policy requirements and standards)	Potential health impact?	Recommended mitigation or enhancement actions	Health issue policy aims to address
			publically accessible.		document. Policy P14 'Residential Design' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out that in the Old Kent Road opportunity area 5sqm of public space must be delivered per dwelling.	
	Does the plan provide a range of play spaces for children and young people?	Yes	<p>AAP9 'The Greener Belt Strategy – Parks and Healthy Streets' sets out the need for child play space in the area, and for it to be safe, accessible and to suit a range of ages.</p> <p>AAP15 'Great Start in Life - Child and Youth Provision' sets out that major development must contribute to new or improved youth facilities including physical space or land for the use of local youth.</p>		<p>This is further set out in the Southwark Plan 2022. This is the local plan for Southwark and sits above the OKR AAP, and the OKR AAP must comply with this overarching policy document.</p> <p>Policy P15 'Residential Design' of the Southwark Plan 2022 sets out that in the Old Kent Road opportunity area 5sqm of public space must be delivered per dwelling and should consider providing communal play areas for children.</p>	Poor environment leading to physical inactivity through isolation, lack of social contact and fear of crime

